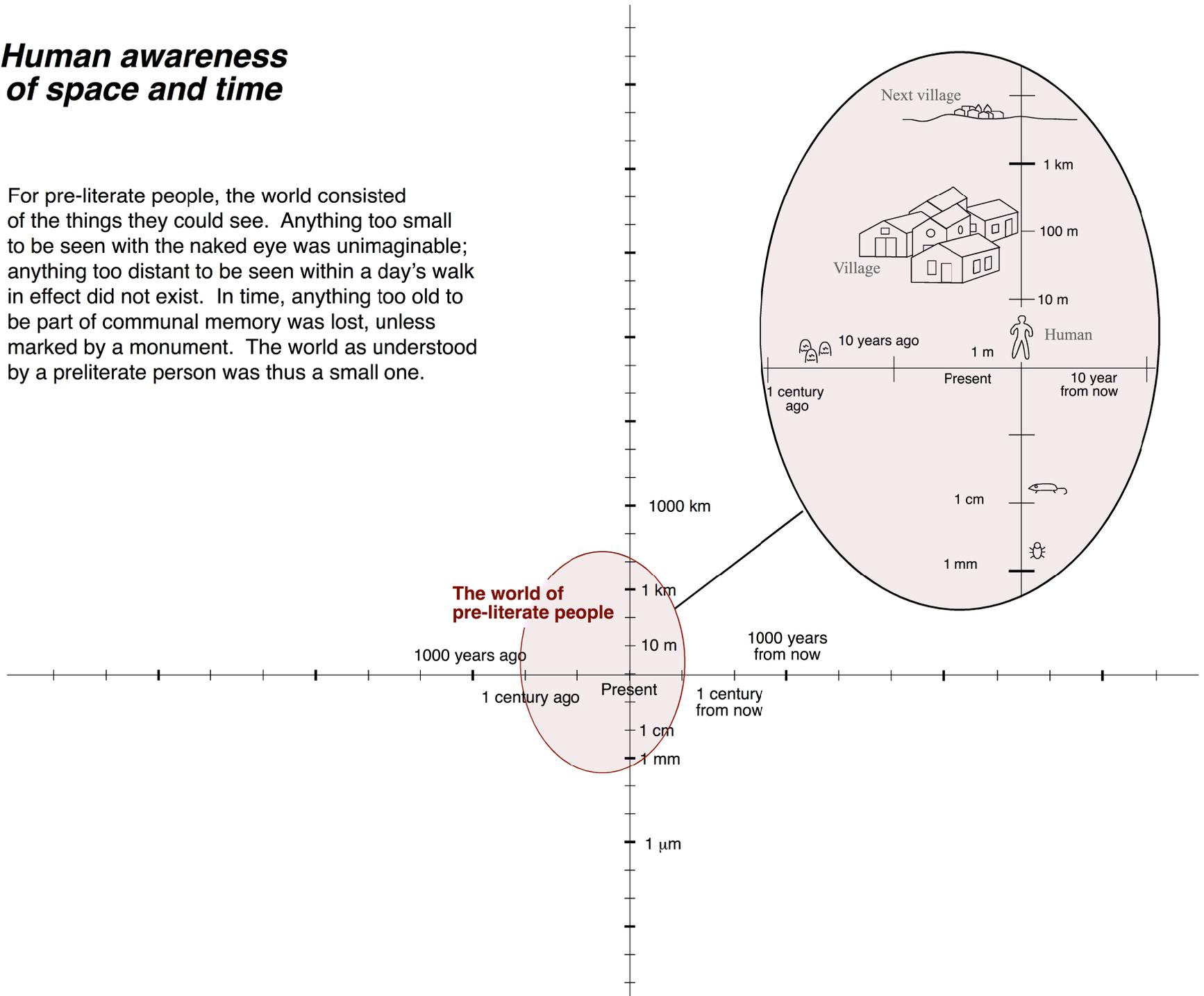


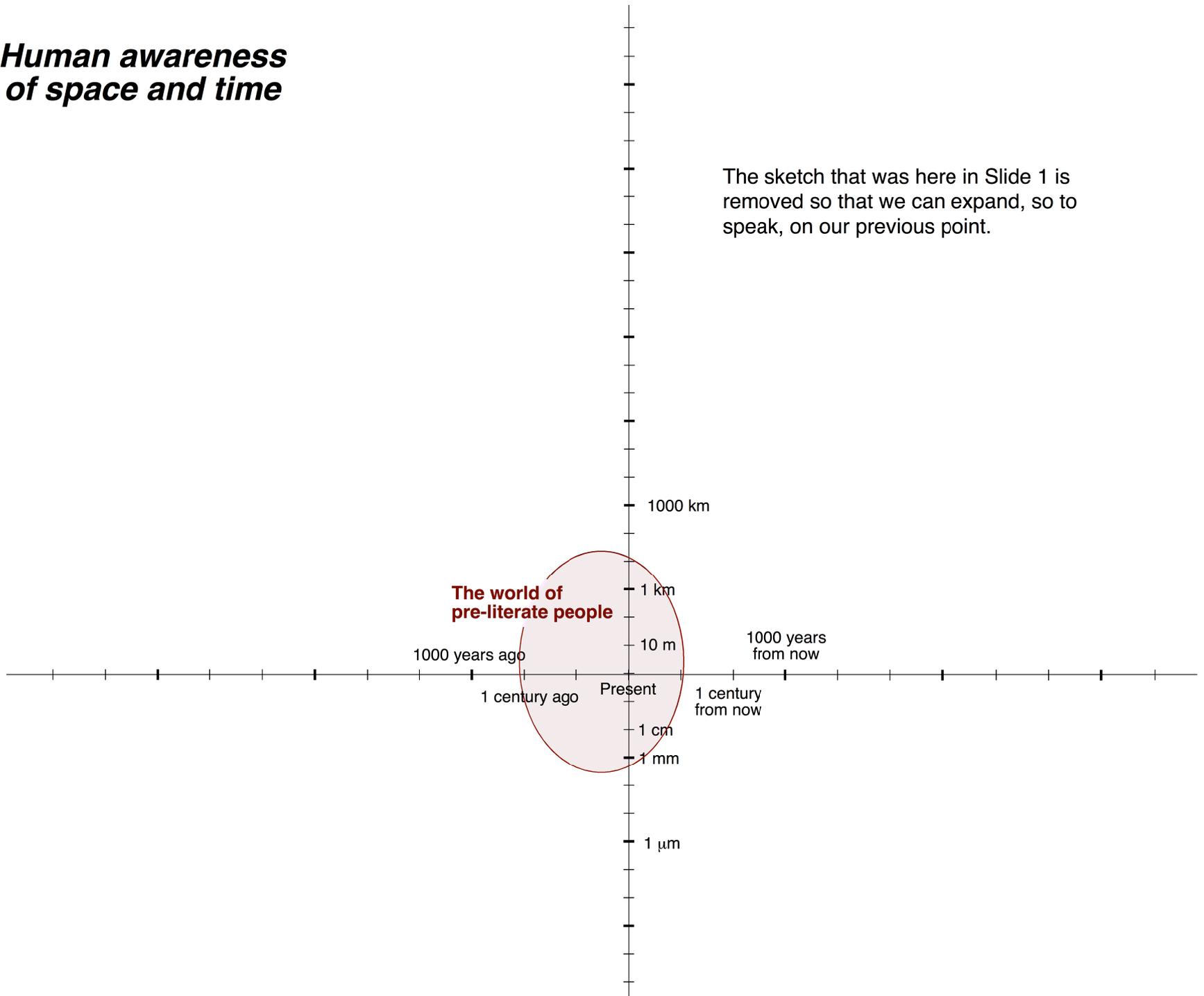
Human awareness of space and time

For pre-literate people, the world consisted of the things they could see. Anything too small to be seen with the naked eye was unimaginable; anything too distant to be seen within a day's walk in effect did not exist. In time, anything too old to be part of communal memory was lost, unless marked by a monument. The world as understood by a pre-literate person was thus a small one.



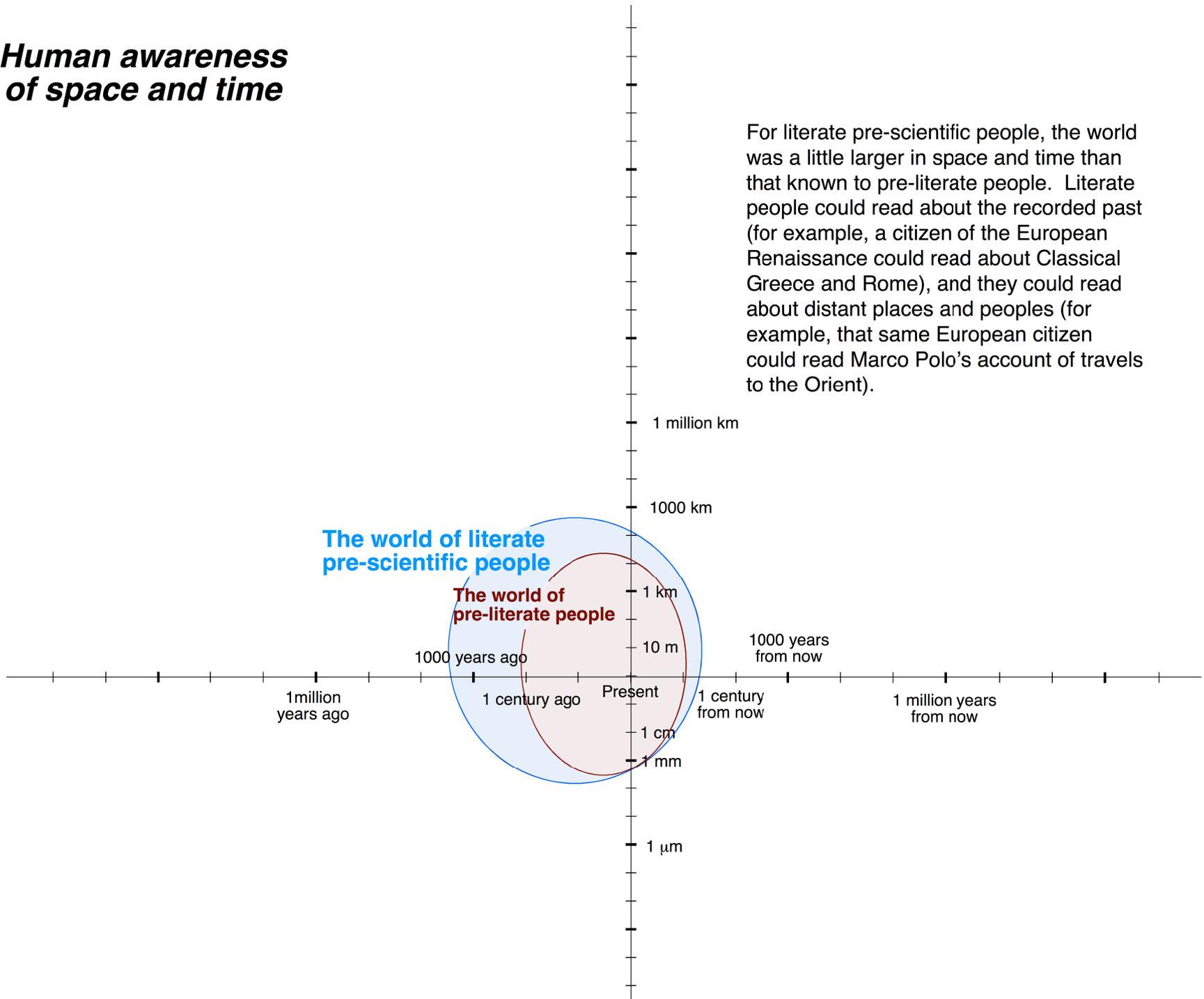
Human awareness of space and time

The sketch that was here in Slide 1 is removed so that we can expand, so to speak, on our previous point.



Human awareness of space and time

For literate pre-scientific people, the world was a little larger in space and time than that known to pre-literate people. Literate people could read about the recorded past (for example, a citizen of the European Renaissance could read about Classical Greece and Rome), and they could read about distant places and peoples (for example, that same European citizen could read Marco Polo's account of travels to the Orient).



The world of literate pre-scientific people

The world of pre-literate people

1 million years ago

1000 years ago

1 century ago

Present

1 century from now

1000 years from now

1 million years from now

1 million km

1000 km

1 km

10 m

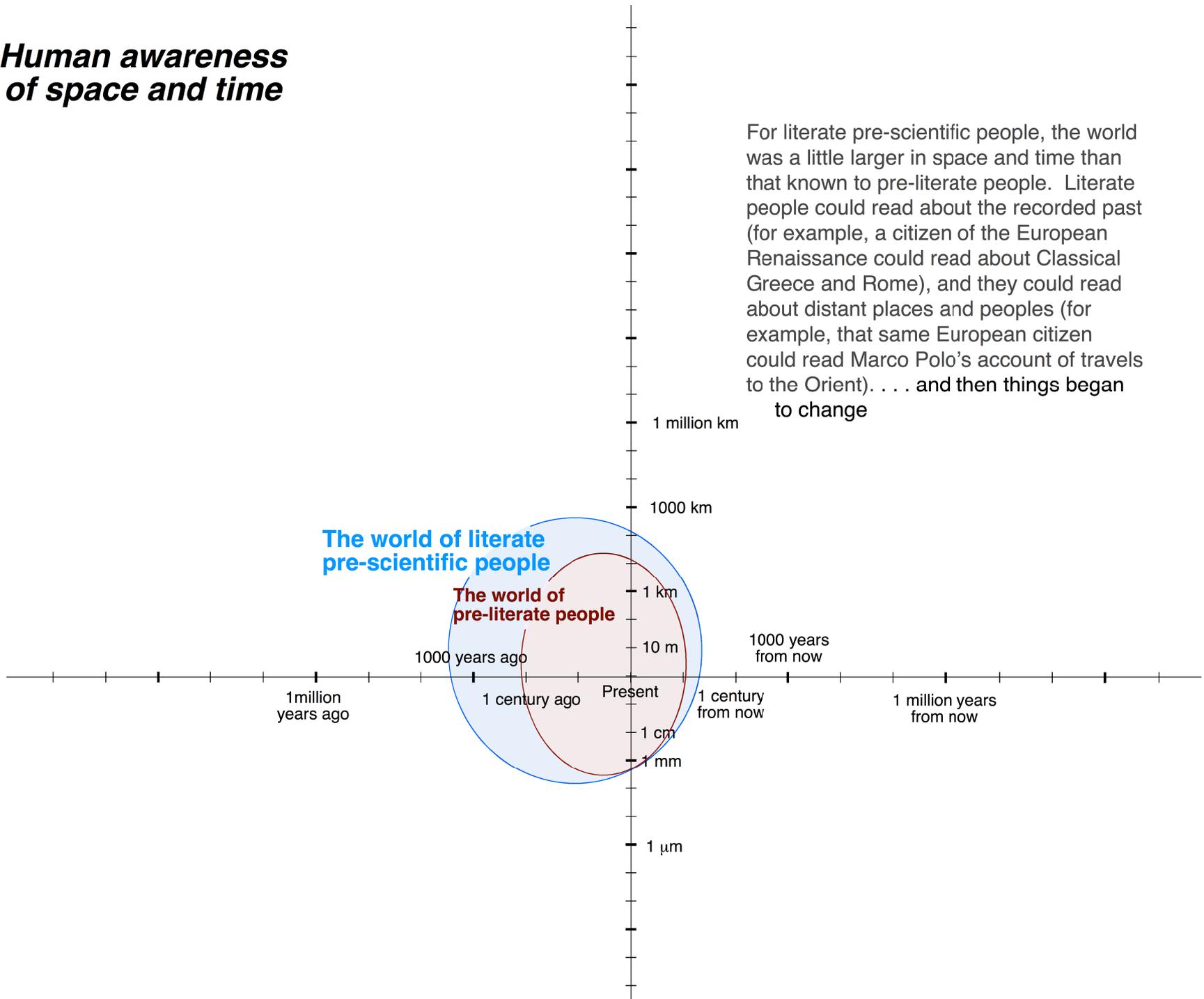
1 cm

1 mm

1 μm

Human awareness of space and time

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The world of literate pre-scientific people

The world of pre-literate people

1 million years ago

1000 years ago

1 century ago

Present

1 century from now

1000 years from now

1 million years from now

1 million km

1000 km

1 km

10 m

1 cm

1 mm

1 μm

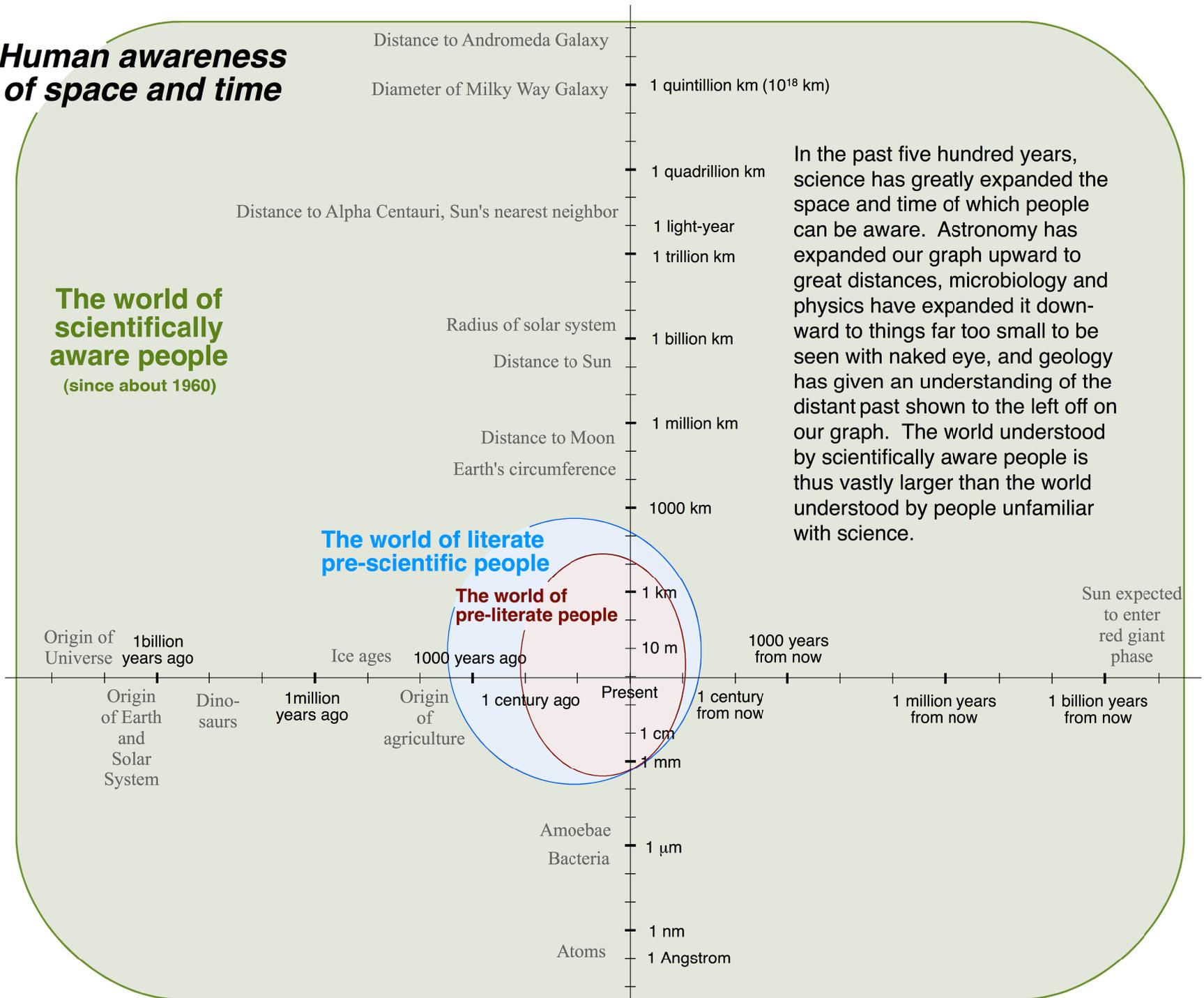
Human awareness of space and time

The world of scientifically aware people
(since about 1960)

The world of literate pre-scientific people

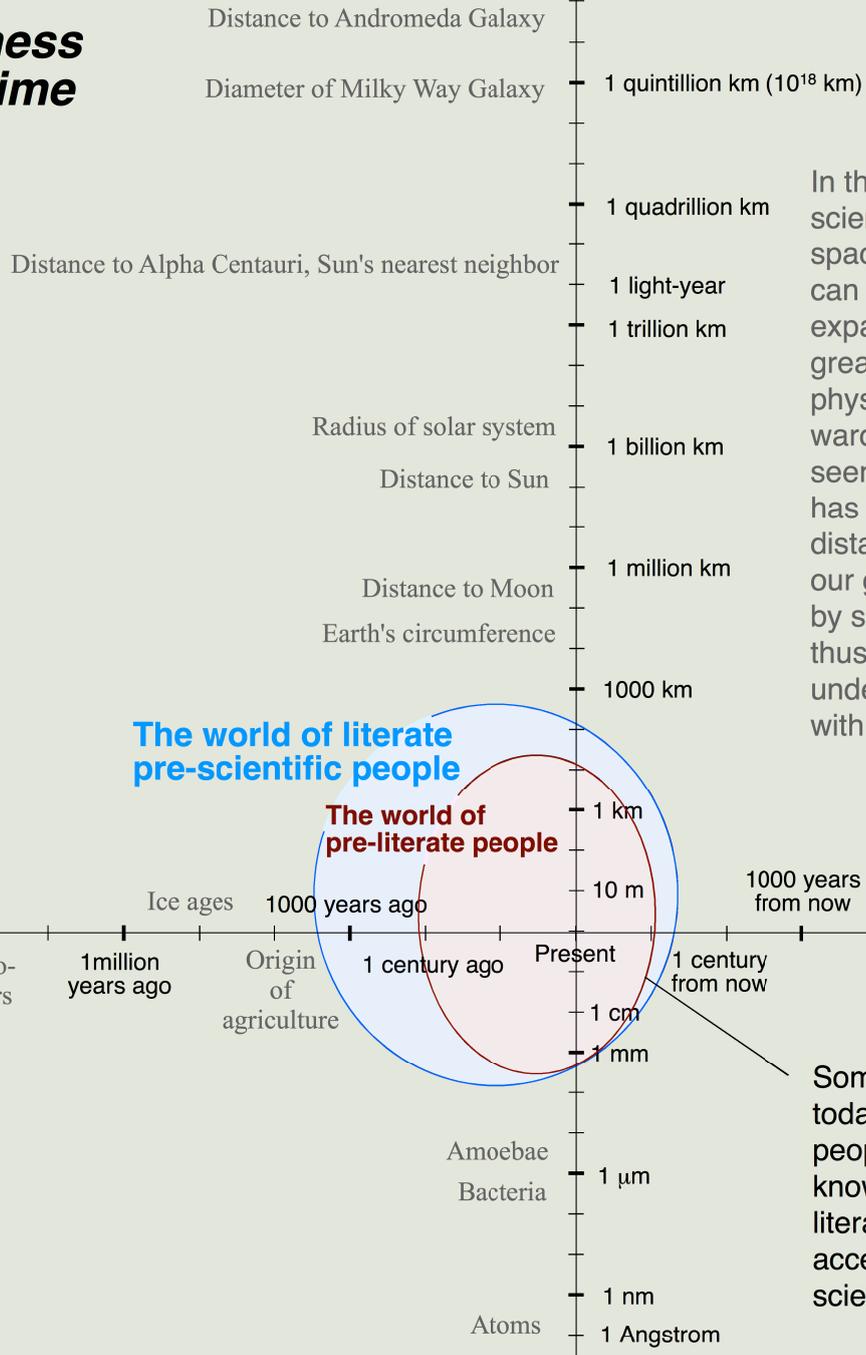
The world of pre-literate people

In the past five hundred years, science has greatly expanded the space and time of which people can be aware. Astronomy has expanded our graph upward to great distances, microbiology and physics have expanded it downward to things far too small to be seen with naked eye, and geology has given an understanding of the distant past shown to the left off our graph. The world understood by scientifically aware people is thus vastly larger than the world understood by people unfamiliar with science.



Human awareness of space and time

The world of scientifically aware people
(since about 1960)

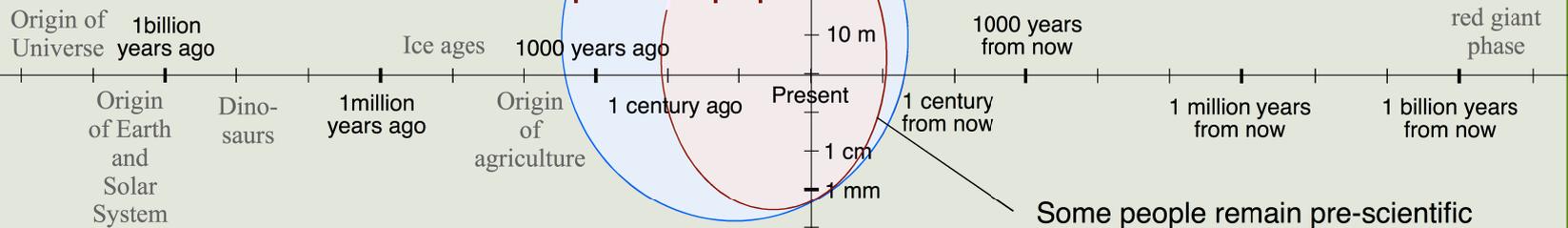


The world of literate pre-scientific people

The world of pre-literate people

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Some people remain pre-scientific today. They include pre-literate people who have no chance to know science, and they include literate people who refuse to accept the findings of science.



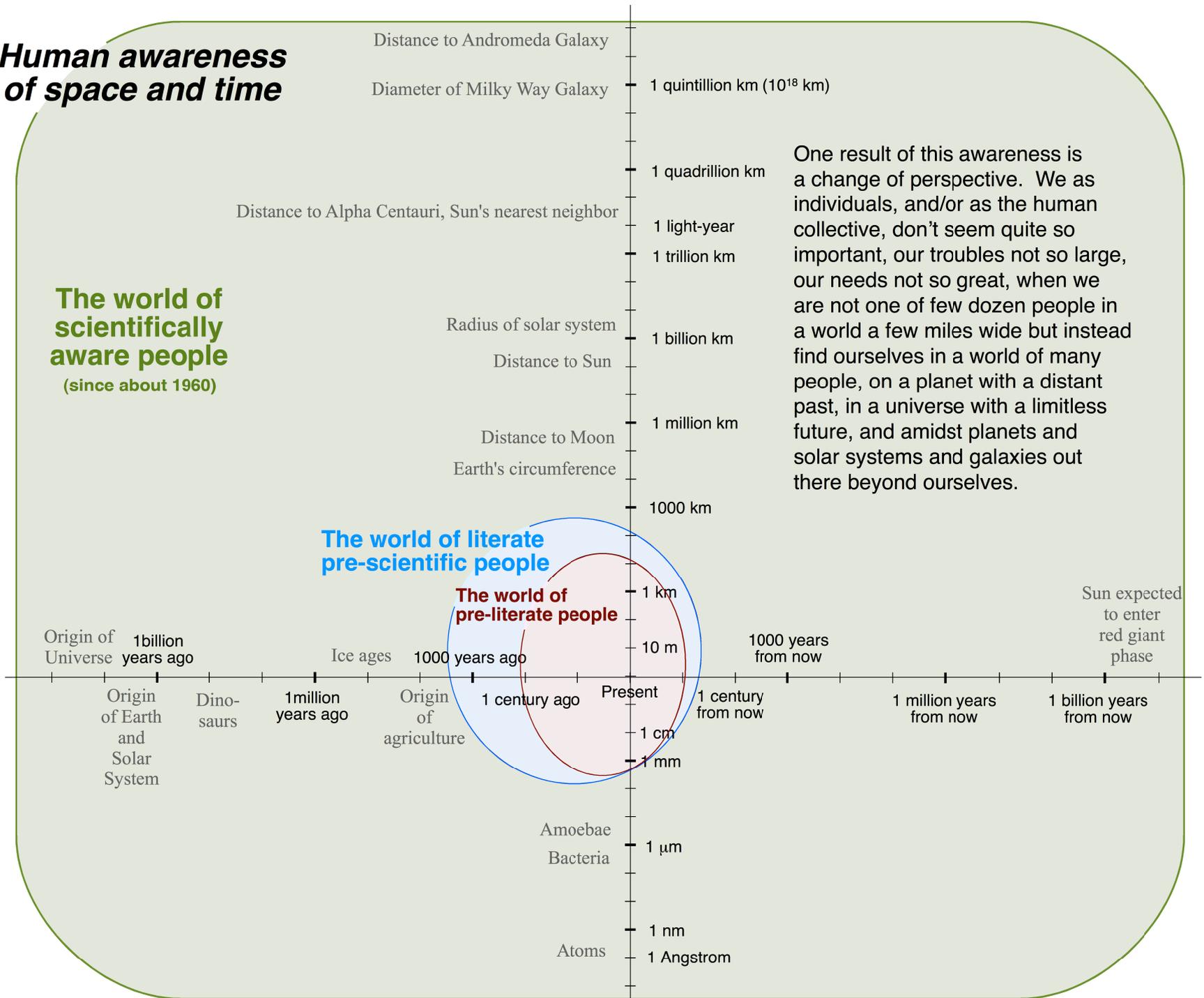
Human awareness of space and time

The world of scientifically aware people
(since about 1960)

The world of literate pre-scientific people

The world of pre-literate people

One result of this awareness is a change of perspective. We as individuals, and/or as the human collective, don't seem quite so important, our troubles not so large, our needs not so great, when we are not one of few dozen people in a world a few miles wide but instead find ourselves in a world of many people, on a planet with a distant past, in a universe with a limitless future, and amidst planets and solar systems and galaxies out there beyond ourselves.



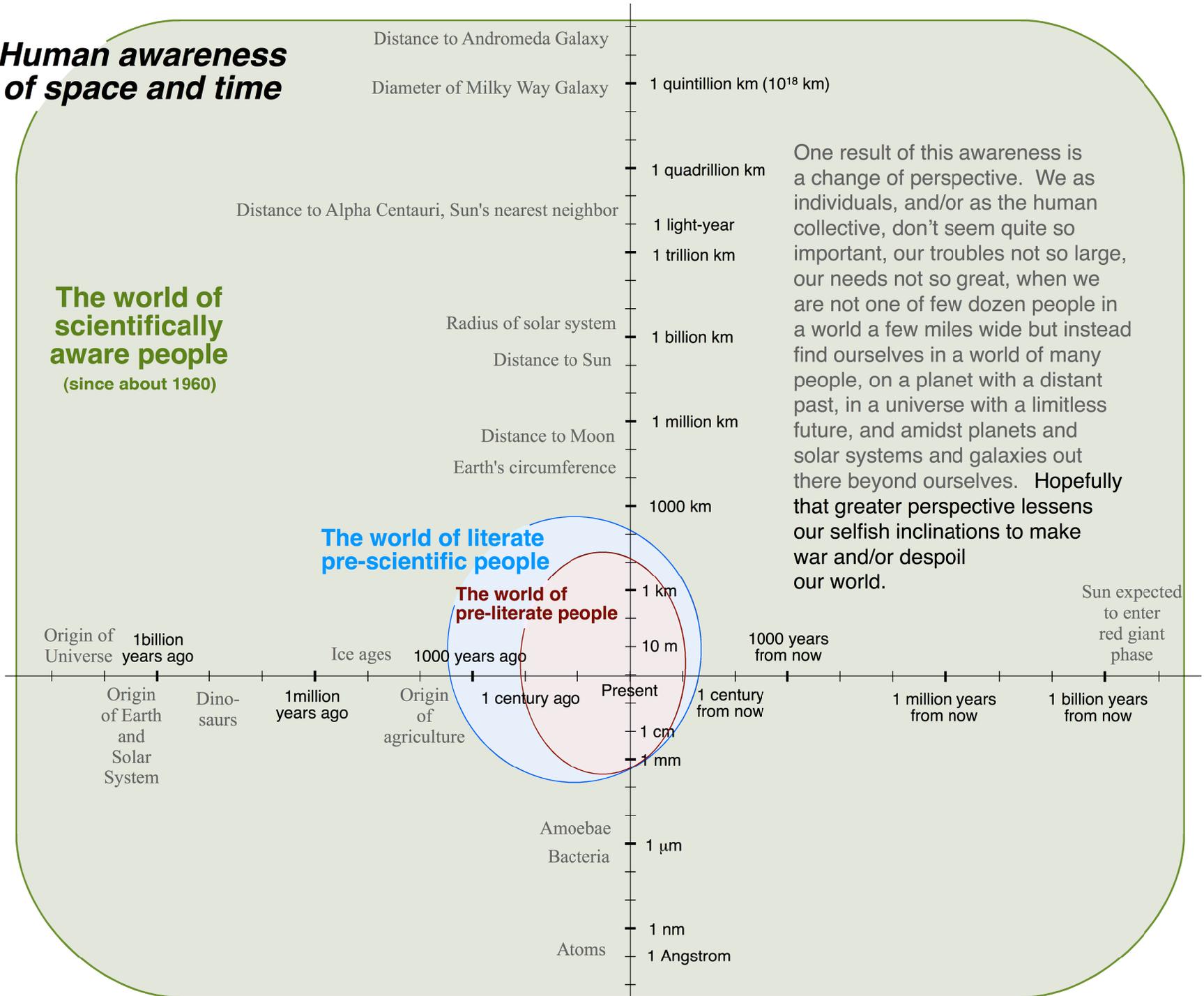
Human awareness of space and time

The world of scientifically aware people
(since about 1960)

The world of literate pre-scientific people

The world of pre-literate people

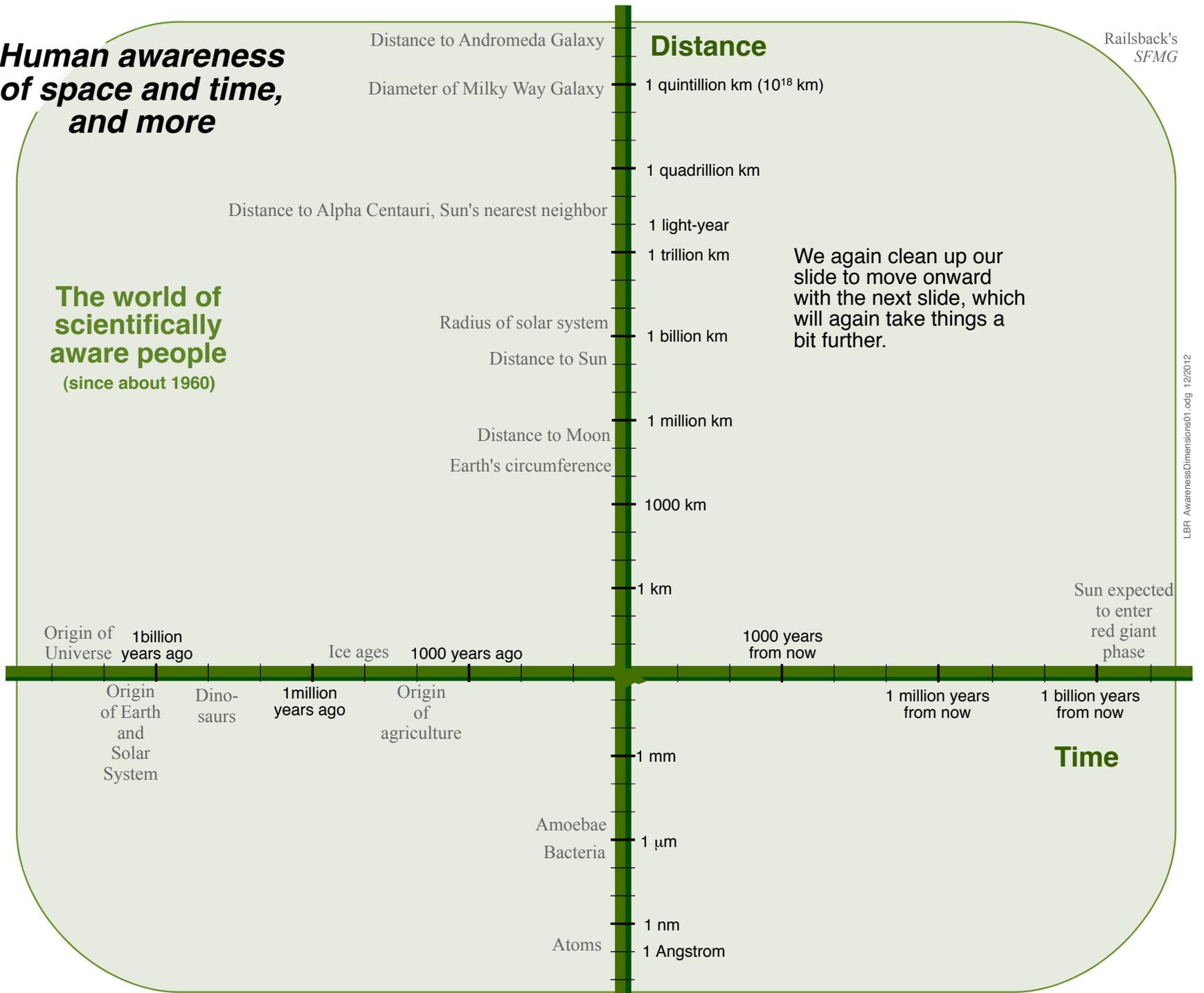
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Human awareness of space and time, and more

The world of scientifically aware people (since about 1960)

Railsback's SFMG



Human awareness of space and time, and more

The world of scientifically aware people (since about 1960)

Distance to Andromeda Galaxy

Diameter of Milky Way Galaxy

Distance to Alpha Centauri, Sun's nearest neighbor

Radius of solar system

Distance to Sun

Distance to Moon

Earth's circumference

Origin of Universe 1 billion years ago

Origin of Earth and Solar System

Dino-saurs

1 million years ago

Ice ages

Origin of agriculture

Wave

Amoebae
Bacteria

Atoms

Distance

1 quintillion km (10^{18} km)

1 quadrillion km

1 light-year

1 trillion km

1 billion km

1 million km

1000 km

1 km

Particle

1000 years from now

1 million years from now

1 billion years from now

Time

One additional way that science has changed our view of the world around us is that matter exists both in ways that seem particle-like (as most of us know matter) and in ways that seem wave-like. Experiments have now demonstrated the wave properties of matter not only with regard to sub-atomic particles and atoms, but also with regard to molecules consisting of dozens of atoms.* Those experiments suggest that only the limitations of our laboratory equipment keep us from demonstrating the wave-particle duality of much larger entities.

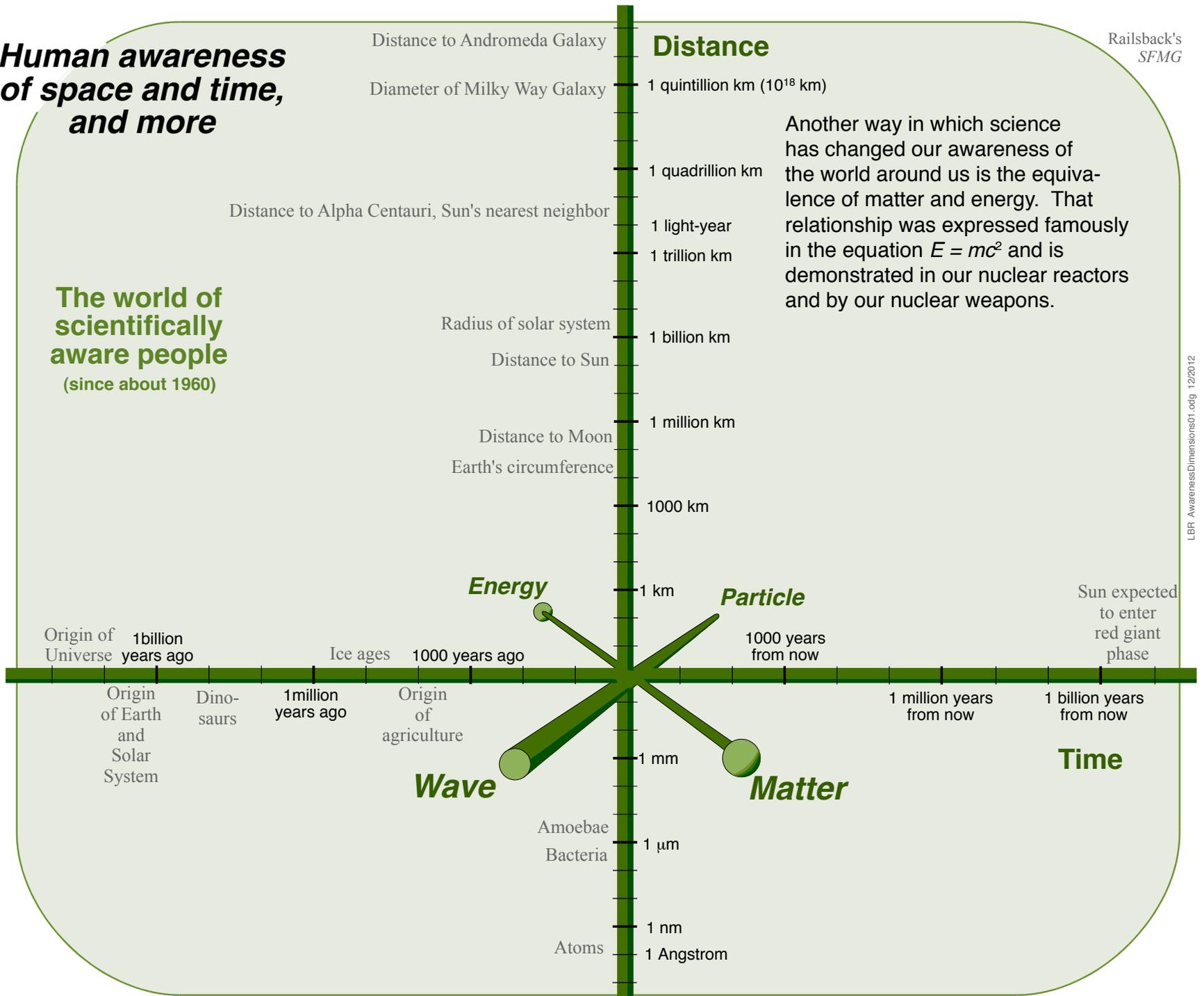
*Markus Arndt, Olaf Nairz, Julian Voss-Andreae, Claudia Keller, Gerbrand van der Zouw, and Anton Zeilinger, 1999, Wave-particle duality of C_{60} , Nature 401, 680-682.

Sun expected to enter red giant phase

Human awareness of space and time, and more

The world of scientifically aware people (since about 1960)

Railsback's SFMG



Human awareness of space and time, and more

The world of scientifically aware people (since about 1960)

Distance to Andromeda Galaxy

Diameter of Milky Way Galaxy

Distance to Alpha Centauri, Sun's nearest neighbor

Radius of solar system

Distance to Sun

Distance to Moon

Earth's circumference

Origin of Universe 1 billion years ago

Origin of Earth and Solar System

Dino-saurs

1 million years ago

Ice ages 1000 years ago

Origin of agriculture

Energy

Particle

1000 years from now

Sun expected to enter red giant phase

1 million years from now

1 billion years from now

Wave

Matter

Amoebae
Bacteria

1 μm

1 nm

Atoms
1 Angstrom

Distance

1 quintillion km (10^{18} km)

1 quadrillion km

1 light-year

1 trillion km

1 billion km

1 million km

1000 km

1 km

1 mm

1 μm

1 nm

1 Angstrom

Another way in which science has changed our awareness of the world around us is the equivalence of matter and energy. That relationship was expressed famously in the equation $E = mc^2$ and is demonstrated in our nuclear reactors and by our nuclear weapons.

We may or may not, as William Blake would, "see a world in a grain of sand", but we are now obliged to envision that grain of sand as a bundle of energy, as a wave as well as a particle, as a possible vestige of an ancient mountain range, or even as a possible micrometeorite that has brought us news of a world far beyond our own.

Time