

This document is from the *Invasive Species of Idaho* website  
at <https://invasivespecies.idaho.gov> as accessed on 23 February 2019.

*Solanum rostratum*  
**Buffalobur**

Solanaceae, the nightshade family  
Category: CONTROL



### Diagnostic Characteristics

- Erect annual; can grow up to 2 feet tall
- Drought tolerant; will grow in wide variety of ecological conditions
- Green foliage is covered with straight yellow spines
- Leaves are deeply lobed nearly to midvein and covered with short star-like hairs
- Flowers are 1 inch wide, five-petaled, and bright yellow in color
- Fruit is a dry berry that is completely enclosed in a spiny bur-like calyx
- Seeds are crumpled, flat, and black

### Background

- Native to the Great Plains region of the U.S.
- Inhabits disturbed areas, rights-of-way, pastures, meadows, cultivated fields, dry rangelands, lawns, and non-crop areas
- Reproduces by seed
- Common contaminant of bird seed and is often found growing near bird feeders.

Photo Credit:

J.M. DiTomaso, The Regents of the University of California

# Buffalobur

*Solanum rostratum*

